

4th Secondary - Levelled Language

Perfil de egreso (KET)

MODALS

can (ability; requests; permission) could (ability; polite; requests) would (polite requests) will (future) shall (suggestion; offer) should (advice) may (possibility) have (got) to (obligation) must (obligation) mustn't (prohibition) need (necessity) don't have to (lack of necessity)

TENSES

Present simple: states, habits, systems, processes and with future meaning Present continuous: present actions and future meaning Present perfect simple: recent past with just, indefinite past with yet, already, never, ever; unfinished past with for and since

Past simple: past events Future with going to Future with will and shall: offers, promises, predictions, etc.

VERB FORMS

Affirmative, interrogative, negative imperatives

Infinitives (with and without to) after verbs and adjectives Gerunds (-ing form) after verbs and prepositions Gerunds as subjects and objects Passive forms: present and past simple Short questions (Can you?) and answers (No, he doesn't)

INTERROGATIVES

What, What (+ noun) Where; When; Who; Whose; Which How; How much; How many; How often; How long; etc. Why

NOUNS

Singular and plural (regular and irregular forms) Countable and uncountable nouns with some and any Abstract nouns Compound nouns Genitive: 's & s'

PRONOUNS

Personal (subject, object, possessive) Impersonal: it, there Demonstrative: this, that, these, those Quantitative: one, something, everybody, etc. Indefinite: some, any, something, one, etc. Relative: who, which, that

DETERMINERS

a + countable nouns the + countable/uncountable nouns

1 ADJECTIVES Colour, size, shape, quality, nationality

Possessive: my, your, his, her etc. Demonstrative: this, that, these, those Cardinal and ordinal numbers Quantitative: some, any, many, much, a few, a lot of, all, other, every, etc. Comparative and superlative forms (regular and irregular) Order of adjectives Participles as adjectives

ADVERBS

Regular and irregular forms Manner: quickly, carefully, etc. Frequency: often, never, twice a day, etc Definite time: now, last week, etc. Indefinite time: already, just, yet, etc. Degree: very, too, rather, etc. Place: here, there, etc. Direction: left, right, etc. Sequence: first, next, etc. Comparative and superlative forms (regular and irregular)

PREPOSITIONS

Location: to, on, inside, next to, at (home), etc. Time: at, on, in, during, etc. Direction: to, into, out of, from, etc. Instrument: by, with Miscellaneous: like, about, etc. Prepositional phrases: at the end of, in front of, etc. Prepositions preceding nouns and adjectives: by car, for sale, on holiday, etc.

CONNECTIVES

and, but, or, when, where, because, if various units (if

WRITING

Informal letter. E-mails. Description – Places, people, holidays.